Undergraduate track program: Economics and Econometrics

1. Olympiad winner's skill set

To excel in the Olympiad, a strong theoretical foundation is essential, demonstrated through the ability to solve problems at various levels, including:

- Analyzing the functioning of socio-economic systems and their financial support.
- Forecasting future trends and managing the study object based on probabilistic approaches.

Additionally, proficiency in the following skills is crucial:

- Collecting and processing statistical micro or macro data.
- Applying mathematical knowledge.
- Utilizing critical thinking and analytical skills.
- Understanding economic principles and their application.

2. List of degree programs

2.1 List of bachelor's programs

38.03.01 Economics

38.03.02 Management

38.03.05 Business Informatics

38.03.06 Commerce

01.03.05 Statistics

2.2. List of Specialist Programs

38.05.01 Economic Security

38.05.02 Customs Business

3. Program Content

Finance:

Social Studies

Topic 1: Finances and financial system.

- 1. Financial markets, types and functions.
- 2. Stock market.
- 3. Financial institutions.
- 4. Banks. Banking system. Central Bank: tasks and functions.
- 5. Monetary policy.
- 6. Money aggregates. Money supply and monetary base. Money multiplier.
- 7. Financial services. Deposits and loans.
- 8. Digital financial services. Financial technology and financial security. Digital financial assets.
- 9. State budget. State budget deficit and surplus. The principle of balancing the state budget. Public debt.
- 10. Personal budget and economic rationality of its formation.
- 11. Methods and sources of financing of enterprises. Indicators of the firm's activity.

Maths

Topic 2: Financial Calculus.

1. Using fractions and percentage to solve applied problems from various branches of knowledge and real life.





- 2. Approximate calculations, rounding rules, approximation and estimation of the result of calculations.
- 3. Degree with integer exponent. Arithmetic root with natural degree. Operations with arithmetic roots of natural degree.
- 4. Identities and identity transformations.
- 5. Equation, solution of equation.
- 6. Inequalities, solution of inequalities.

Economic theory

Social Studies

Topic 1: Introduction to economic theory.

- 1. Economics as a science and as an economy.
- 2. Needs and their types.
- 3. Social institutions. Property as a basic economic institution.
- 4. The institution of entrepreneurship and its role in the economy.
- 5. Types of economic systems and society.

Topic 2: Microeconomics

- 6. Market. Market mechanism and pricing.
- 7. Demand and supply. Their main factors.
- 8. Giffen's goods and the Veblen effect.
- 9. Markets of factors of production: labour, capital, land, information.
- 10. Competition as a basis of market functioning. Types of market structures.
- 11. Enterprise (firm) in the economy. Objectives of the enterprise functioning. Economic goals of the firm.
- 12. Production. Factors of production and factor incomes.
- 13. Alternative cost. Methods and sources of financing of enterprises.
- 14. Costs, their types.

Topic 3: Macroeconomics

- 1. The state in the economy. Imperfections of markets.
- 2. Economic growth and ways of its achievement.
- 3. Measurement of economic growth.
- 4. The concept of economic cycle. Phases of the economic cycle.

Regional and sectoral economics

Social Studies

Topic 1: Regional Economy

- 1. The influence of a region's resources on its economic development.
- 2. Spatial organisation of the national economy.
- 3. Economic specialisation of regions.
- 4. Main factors influencing to the development of the region.
- 5. Economic resources and regional specialisation.

Topic 2: Sectoral economy.

- 1. Industry: concept and types.
- 2. Types of branch markets
- 3. Sectoral peculiarities of production resource utilisation.
- 4. Factors of production that determine the level of development of the industry.
- 5. Technological progress and development of industries.
- 6. Industries of specialisation and regional economy.
- 7. Competitiveness of manufacturers of industrial products.
- 8. Economic resources and specialisation of industries.

World economy

Social Studies

Topic 1: Basic elements of the world economy.

- 1. World economy. The concept and factors affecting the world economy.
- 2. Participants of the world economy: developed and developing countries in the world economy, international organizations, integration associations, TNCs.
- 3. Indicators of the development of the world economy.
- 4. The concept, trends and factors of international division of labour.
- 5. Basic forms of international economic relations

Topic 2: World Trade

- 1. World trade. Basic concepts, indicators, principles, factors.
- 2. Scale, structure and trends of international trade.
- 3. Exports and imports of goods and services. Indicators of world trade development.
- 4. Benefits and losses from participation in international trade.
- 5. State regulation of foreign trade.
- 6. Territorial structure of the world economy and spatial specialisation. Resources in the world economy.
- 7. The concept of trade policy, liberalism and protectionism, tariff and non-tariff methods of foreign trade regulation, the role of the WTO in the regulation of international trade.

Mathematical, statistical and instrumental methods in economics Mathematics

Topic 1: Mathematics and the basics of probability theory.

 $1. \ Function \ and \ its \ basic \ characteristics. \ Graphs \ of \ functions. \ Extremum \ of \ a \ function.$

Monotonicity of a function.

- 2. Integer, rational, irrational, exponential and logarithmic equations and inequalities.
- 3. Derivative of a function. Derivatives of elementary functions.
- 4. Descriptive statistics.
- 5. Events, trials, probability, probability, random event, impossible and credible event.
- 6. The concept of classical probability.
- 7. Finding the probability of a random event using the definition of classical probability.
- 8. Finding the probability of the sum of events.

Social Studies

Topic 2: Basics of economic statistics

- 1. Data generated by participants of economic relations.
- 2. Indicators of the firm's activity in the system of economic relations.
- 3. Indicators of market activity in the system of economic relations.
- 4. Economic indicators of consumer behavior in the system of economic relations.
- 5. Basic macroeconomic indicators: gross national product (GNP), gross national income (GNI).
- 6. The relationship between the indicators of GDP and GNI.
- 7. Real and nominal gross national income.
- 8. Macroeconomic indicators and quality of life.
- 9. Inflation and its measurement.
- 10. Basic demographic indicators and the labour market.

4. 4. Recommended References

4.1. Reading List

Finance

Sources in English	Topic
1. Melicher R., Norton E. Introduction to Finance,	Topic 1. Finance and financial
Markets, Investments, and Financial Management. USA,	system.

Wiley,	2020.	690	p.	URL:				
https://archiv	e.org/detail	s/introductio	ontofi0000 <u>r</u>	<u>neli_b6l</u>				
6/ <u>page</u> / <u>n</u> 3/ <u>mo</u>	ode/2up (fre	e access)						
1. Mitse	1 A. A. Ba	sics of Fina	ncial Matl	nematics.	Topic 2. Fi	nancial ca	alculat	tions.
Tomsk. Natio	oanal resear	ch Tomsk U	niversity, 2	2012. 145				
p. URL:	https://ww	w.infobook	s.org/pdfvi	ew/6938-				
basics-of-fina	ancial-math	<u>ematics-a-a-</u>	mitsel/ (fre	e access)				
2. Rabbi	or G. A	Guide to	Financial	Literacy.	Topic 1.	Finance	and	financial
Toronto: Car	adian Foun	dation for E	conomic E	ducation,	system.			
2018.	223	r).	URL:				
https://www.	infobooks.c	org/pdfview/	a-guide-to-	•				
financial-liter	racy-gary-ra	abbior-46/ (f	ree access)					

Sources in Russian	Topic
1. Brekhova Yu.V., Almosov A.P., Zavyalov D.Yu.	Topic 1. Finance and financial
Financial literacy Module "Financial risks": materials for	system.
students of grades 10-11 of comprehensive schools,	
2018. 80 p. URL: https://xn90ahkin7a2a.xn	
80 <u>aaeza</u> 4 <u>ab</u> 6 <u>aw</u> 2 <u>b</u> 2 <u>b</u> .xn	
p1ai/active_textbooks/19#page3 (free access)	
2. Menshikov S.M., Financial Literacy: Materials	Topic 1. Finance and financial
for Students of Grades 10–11 of the omprehensive	system.
schools. Module "Stock Market", 2019. 148 p. URL:	
https://xn90ahkin7a2a.xn80aaeza4ab6aw2b2b.xn	
plai/active_textbooks/106#page3 (free access)	
3. Solodkov V.M., Belousova V.Yu. Financial	Topic 1. Finance and financial
literacy: materials for students of grades 10–11 of	system.
comprehensive schools. Module "Banks", 2019. 152 p.	
URL: $\underline{\text{https:}} / \underline{\text{xn90ahkin7a2a.xn}}$	
80 <u>aaeza</u> 4 <u>ab</u> 6 <u>aw</u> 2 <u>b</u> 2 <u>b</u> .xn	
<u>p1ai/active_textbooks/88#page3</u> (free access)	
4. Financial Literacy: Materials for Students. 10–11	Topic 2. Financial calculations.
Grades of General Education Organizations	
Mathematical Profile, 2018. 96 p. URL: https://xn	
90ahkin7a2a.xn80aaeza4ab6aw2b2b.xn	
plai/active_textbooks/4#page3 (free access)	

Economic Theory

Sources in English	Topic
1. Greenlaw Steven A Principles of Economics 2e.	Topic 2. Microeconomics.
– 2 nd ed. OpenStax, 2017, 974 p. URL:	Topic 3. Macroeconomics.
https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/15837-principles-	
of-economics-2e-steven-a-greenlaw/ (free access)	
2. Kishtainy Niall, Abbot George, Farndon John,	Topic 1. Introduction to economic
Kennedy Frank, Meadway James, Wallace Christopher,	theory.
Weeks Marcus. The Economics Book: Big Ideas Simply	
Explained - DK Publishing, 2012. 351 p.	
URL: https://archive.org/details/1the-economics-book-	
big-ideas-simply-explained-by-dk-niall-kishtainy-	
george-	
<u>ab</u> /1.%20 <u>The</u> %20 <u>Economics</u> %20 <u>Book</u> %20%28 <u>Big</u> %20	

Ideas%20Simply%20Explained%29%20by%20DK%2C %20Niall%20Kishtainy%2C%20George%20Abbot%2C %20John%20Farndon%2C%20Frank%20Kennedy%2C %20James%20Meadway%2C%20Christopher%20Wall	
ace%2C%20Marcus%20Weeks%20%28z- lib.org%29/page/n5/mode/2up (free access)	
3. McConnell Campbell R. , Brue Stanley L	Topic 2. Microeconomics.
Economics: principles, problems, and policies - 17th ed.	Topic 3. Macroeconomics.
McGraw-Hill. Irwin, 2008. 870 p. URL:	
https://archive.org/details/mcconnell-brue-economics-	
17th-edition/page/n867/mode/2up (free access)	

Sources in Russian	Topic		
1. Bogolyubov L.N. Social Science. 11th grade,	Topic 1. Introduction to economic		
2014. – 335 p.	theory.		
URL: https://archive.org/details/112014-			
335/page/1/mode/2up (free access)			
2. Bulatov A.S. Economy, 2003. 896 p. URL:	Topic 2. Microeconomics.		
https://studylib.ru/doc/3958493/bulatove-konomika-	Topic 3. Macroeconomics		
<u>2003</u> (free access)			
3. Lyubimov L.L., Ranneva N.A. Fundamentals of	Topic 2. Microeconomics.		
Economic Knowledge, 2000. 496 p. URL:	Topic 3. Macroeconomics		
https://institutiones.com/download/books/3999-osnovy-			
ekonomicheskih-znanii-lyubimov.html			
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Regional and Sectoral Economy

Sources in English	Topic
1. Cabral L. Introduction to industrial	Topic 2. Sectoral economics.
organization. Cambridge, Mass. : MIT Press. 2017.	_
- 442p. URL:	
https://studylib.net/doc/25937153/introduction-to-	
industrial-organization.2ed.cabral.book17 (free	
access)	
2. Eberhard Faust, Joseph P. Hella, Surender	Topic 2. Sectoral economics.
Kumar, Kenneth M. Strzepek, Ferenc L. Tóth, Denghua	
Yan Key Economic Sectors and Services, 2018. 688 p.	
URL:	
https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/2018/02/WGII	
AR5-Chap10_FINAL.pdf_(free access)	
3. Grinevich Youlia A Regional economy and	Topic 1. Regional Economy.
policy Nizhny Novgorod: Lobachevsky State	
University of Nizhni Novgorod, 2017 51 p. URL:	
http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/Regional%20Econ	
omy%20and%20Policy.pdf (free access)	

Source	es in Russian			Topic
1.	Arbuzkin A. M. Soo	cial Science. Par	rt One, 2018.	Topic 1. Regional Economy.
	312	p.	URL:	
https:/	//edu.cnppm.ru/plugii	nfile.php/2811/i	mod_resourc	
e/cont	ent/1/uchebnik1.pdf_	(free access)		

2. Chupina	I. P	Regional	Economy	and	Topic 1. Regional Economy.
Management,	2021.	146	p.	URL:	
https://elar.rsvpu	. <u>ru/bitstre</u>	am/123456	789/38121/	1/978	
-5-8050-0716-4_	_2021.pdf	(free access	s)		
3. Lysenko,	N. N. Ec	onomy of th	e industry,	2020.	Topic 2. Sectoral economics.
202		onomy of th RL: http	•		Topic 2. Sectoral economics.
,	p. UF	RL: http	o://sakhgu.r	u/wp-	Topic 2. Sectoral economics.

World Economy

Sources in English	Topic
1. Carbaugh Robert J. International Economics 13e, 2008. 580 p. URL: https://wyamaka.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/international-	Topic 2. World trade
economics_30.pdf (free access) 2. Dunn Robert M., Mutti John H. International Economics 6e, 2004/ 539 p. URL: https://ndl.ethernet.edu.et/bitstream/123456789/6394/1/78%20.%20Dunn%2C_Mutti.pdf (free access) 3. Krugman Paul R., Obstfeld Maurice, Melitz Marc J. International Economics Theory & Policy Ninth Edition, 2012. 736 p. URL: https://cdn.prexams.com/8978/International%20Econo	Topic 1. World Economy Topic 2. World trade Topic 1. World Economy Topic 2. World trade
mics%20Theory%20and%20Policy%20Book%209th %20Edition.pdf (free access)	
4. World Economic Outlook 2023, 2023. 8 p. URL: https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO (free access)	Topic 1. World Economy
5. World Trade Statistical Review , 2023. 138 p. URL: https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/wtsr_2023_e.htm (free access)	Topic 2. World trade

Sources in Russian	Topic
1. Bulatov A.S., N.N. Liventseva. World	Topic 1. World Economy
Economy, 2003. 734 c. URL:	Topic 2. World trade
https://www.azstat.gov.az/Kitweb/zipfiles/11676.pdf	
(free access)	
2. Lomakin V.K. World Economy: a textbook for	Topic 1. World Economy
university students studying in economic specialties	Topic 2. World trade
and areas, 2007. 531 p. URL:	
https://institutiones.com/download/books/531-	
mirovaya-economica.html (free access)	
3. Aleksandrov E.L., Kruglov V.N. World	Topic 1. World Economy
Economy and International Economic Relations, 2017.	Topic 2. World trade
– 112 p. URL:	

https://elib.fa.ru/fbook/Aleksandrov_1806.pdf/downlo	
Aleksandrov_1806.pdf (free access)	

Mathematical, statistical and instrumental methods in economics

Sources in Russian	Topic	
1. Akimov D. V., Dicheva O. V., Shchukina L. B	Topic 2. Principles of economic	
Economics tasks: from simple to Olympiad ones, 2020.	statistics	
- 368 c. URL: https://studylib.ru/doc/6304607/akimov-		
<u>zadachi-po-mikroe-konomike</u> <u>mikre</u> - (free access)		
2. Aleshkovsky I. A. Mathematics in economics:	Topic 1. Mathematics and basics of	
economic and mathematical tasks of the entrance exam	probability theory.	
in social science, 2006. 80 c. URL:	Topic 2. Principles of economic	
https://studylib.ru/doc/2377819/matematika-v-e-	statistics	
konomikeg (free access)		
3. Algebra and basic mathematical analysis.	Topic 1. Mathematics and basics of	
Grades 10-11, 2016. 466 c. URL:	probability theory.	
https://www.utgt73.ru/uploads/rezetkina/366_2-		
algebra-i-nachmatanaliza10-11klalimov-sh.ai-		
<u>dr_2016-464s.pdf</u> (free access)		

Sources in English	Topic
1. Grines V., Gurevich E., Pochinka O	Topic 1. Mathematics and basics of
Precalculus/ Study book, 2012. 119 p. URL:	probability theory.
http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/precalculus.pdf	
(free access)	
2. Keller G. Statistics for management and	Topic 2. Principles of economic
economics abbreviated. Mason. South-Western	statistics
Cengage Learning, 2012. 244 p. URL:	
https://gimmenotes.co.za/wp-	
content/uploads/2017/07/STA1501-	
<u>_statistics_for_management_and_economics_9th_chp</u>	
_1-6.pdf (free access)	
3. Zorine A.V. Eight lectures in probability theory	Topic 1. Mathematics and basics of
and mathematical statistics. A course book, 2014. 108	probability theory.
p. URL:	
http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/PTMScoursebook.	
pdf (free access)	

4.2. Recommended Online Courses

Finance

Online course in	Link	Summary
English		
1. An Introductory Course in Personal Finance and Credit (Alison)	https://alison.com/courses/an- introductory-course-in-personal-finance- and-credit/resources	A brief course in the Basics of Personal Finance
2. Introduction to Banking (Corporate Finance Institute)	https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/course/introduction-to-banking-course/	This course describes the basic elements of the banking system.

3. Financial Maths	https://alison.com/course/financial-maths-	This course	immerses in
(Alison)	revised	basic	financial
		calculations.	

Online course in	Link	Summary
Russian		•
1. ABC of	https://www.lektorium.tv/finance	This course helps to
Finance (lecture)		acquire the necessary
		knowledge and practical
		skills, as well as improve
		professional qualifications
		in matters of investing and
		personal finance
		management.
2. Online	https://dni-fg.ru/	The course includes
lessons on financial		materials at basic and
literacy for		advanced levels.
schoolchildren		
(Bank of Russia)		
3. Financial	https://stepik.org/course/90544/promo?au	The course covers ways to
Mathematics	th=registration	save and intelligently
(Stepik)		distribute financial
		resources based on
		calculations and forecasts.

Economic theory

Online course in	Link	Summary
English		
1. Introduction to	https://www.coursera.org/learn/intro-	The course includes several
Economic Theories	economic-theories	sections devoted to micro-
(Coursera)		and macroeconomics.
2. Principles	https://www.coursera.org/learn/microeco	The course covers the basic
of Microeconomics	nomics	concepts of
(Coursera)		microeconomics.
3. Public	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/PUBECO	This course provides an
Economics (Open	NOM/?session=2023	introduction to the theory of
Education)		public sector economics.

Online course in	Link	Summary
Russian		
1. Institutional	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/INSTEC/?	This course helps in
Economics (Open	session=2023	understanding institutions
Education)		and their role in the economy
		and society, a first look at the
		rich, insightful and fruitful
		field of economic analysis
		we call institutional
		economics.
2. Economics	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/ECONO	This introductory-level
(Open Education)	M/	online course covers the

		most important and relevant topics from the two branches of economic theory, microeconomics and
		macroeconomics.
3. Macroeconomic	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/MACREC	The course covers the issue
s (Open Education)	/?session=2023	of economics and analysis of
		the current economic
		situation and the policies.

Regional and Sectoral Economy

Online course in	Link	Summary
English		
1. Beyond Silicon Valley:	https://www.coursera.org/learn/entrepre neurship-development?action=enroll	The course examines the specifics of doing business
Entrepreneurship		in transition markets.
Development in		
Transition		
Economies		
(Coursera)		
2. Developing	https://www.coursera.org/learn/innovati	This course examines how to
innovative ideas for	ve-ideas	recognize business
new companies: The		opportunities based on
first step in		market conditions and
entrepreneurship		industry factors.
(Coursera)		
3. Local economic	https://www.coursera.org/learn/local-	The course presents basic
development	economic-development	materials on regional
(Coursera)		economics.

Online course in	Link	Summary
Russian		
1. Economic Theory for Non- Economic Fields of Study (Open Education)	https://openedu.ru/course/misis/ECN/?s ession=spring_2024	The course presents the basic concepts of organizing the production of goods and services.
2. Russian Economy: Industries and Regions (Part 1) (Open Education)	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/RUSSEC_1/?session=2022	The course covers the history of economic transformations that have shaped the modern Russian economy, an analysis of the structure of the Russian economy, and the characteristics of companies, industries, and regions of our country.
3. Russian Economy: From Regions to International	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/RUSSEC _3/?session=2022	The course covers the principles of zoning and development of regions of Russia are presented.

Markets (Part 1)	
(Open Education)	

World Economy

Online course in	Link	Summary
English 1. Business, International Relations and the Political Economy (Edx)	https://www.edx.org/executive-education/the-london-school-of-economics-and-political-science-business-international-relations-and-the-political-economy?index=product&queryID=3b8135b9b0d80b311bd4a9c4657e86e7&position=1&linked_from=autocomplete&c=autocomplete	This course includes a module on business, production and investment in the global economy.
2. Fundamental s of Macroeconomics (Edx)	https://www.edx.org/course/fundamentals- of- macroeconomics?index=product&queryID= 47d9260cb1bfebd0fb92c8bea7f86334&posit ion=2	The course includes information on international trade.
3. International Macroeconomics (Edx)	https://www.edx.org/learn/macroeconomics/ the-university-of-queensland-international- macroeconomics?index=product&queryID= 25e2e088fadf71ecfb950aba9786be06&posit ion=15&results_level=second-level- results&term=international+economics&obj ectID=course-d3546dd2-634d-4e23-b3fe- eae95b72e132&campaign=International+M acroeconomics&source=edX&product_cate gory=course&placement_url=https%3A%2F %2Fwww.edx.org%2Fsearch	This course provides a high level of understanding of international economics, as well as trade balances and exchange rates.
4. Principles of Economics (Edx)	https://www.edx.org/course/principles-of-economics?index=product&queryID=47d92 60cb1bfebd0fb92c8bea7f86334&position=1	The course includes some issues of the world economy, such as: gains from trade and international trade policy (tariffs and quotas).

Online course in	Link	Summary
Russian		
1. State	https://stepik.org/course/175452/promo?sear	The course presents the
regulation of foreign	ch=4673015629	basic rules of currency,
economic activity		customs and tax
(Stepik)		regulation of foreign
		economic activity
2. Trade and	https://www.coursera.org/learn/trade-and-	This course examines
Investment:	investment-policies-for-development	theories of international
Evidence-Based		trade, recent
Policies for		developments in the
		global economy and

Development (Coursera)		their impact on issues related to developing countries and emerging markets.
3. Trade, Immigration and Exchange Rates in a Globalized Economic World (Coursera)	https://www.coursera.org/learn/trade- immigration-exchange-rates-globalized- world	The course includes a module covering issues of international trade, trade policy, balance of payments, etc.
4. Theories of foreign trade and trade policy (Open Education)	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/TEORVNESH TOR/?session=2023	The course examines the evolution of foreign trade and is devoted to issues of analysis of foreign trade and trade policy
5. World Economy: Basics (Stepik)	https://stepik.org/course/122403/promo?sear ch=4672976549	The course introduces students to the stages of development of the global economy, theoretical concepts, as well as the concept of economic growth, its dynamics, trends and problems that the global economy faces at the present stage.
6. World economy: subjects and resources (Stepik)	https://stepik.org/course/122447/promo?sear ch=4672976550	The course introduces students to the main subjects of the global economy, and provides information on the scale and proportions of such economic resources as human capital, financial and real capital and natural resources.
7. World Economy: Leading Member-Countries (Stepik)	https://stepik.org/course/122494/promo?sear ch=4672976551	The course introduces the features of the socio-economic development of the USA, EU member states, developed countries of Asia, China and India.

Mathematical, statistical and instrumental methods in economics

Online course in	Link	Summary
English		-



1. Algebra: From Elementary to Advanced level - Equations and Inequalities (Coursera)	https://www.coursera.org/learn/algebra-i	The course explores computational methods, examining algebraic dependencies and their properties, and applies these concepts to model real-world situations.
2. Probability Theory, Statistics and Exploratory	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/probability_theory_stat/?session=2022	This online course introduces the essential topics of probability and
Data Analysis (Open Education)		statistics, from the very basics to the level needed to begin your journey in data science.
3. Probability Theory: The Foundation for Data Science (Coursera)	https://www.coursera.org/learn/probability-theory-foundation-for-data-science	The course introduces the basics of probability theory and explains its relationship with statistics and data science. Here you can learn: such a probability calculation, independent and dependent variables, and conditional events.

Online course in	Link	Summary
Russian		
1. Foundations of Algebra and Geometry (Open Education)	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/AGBASE/?ses sion=2022	This course helps to study all those mathematical topics that are not sufficiently covered in schools, but at the same time are actively and almost without reminders used in the first years of university mathematical programs.
2. Mathematical Analysis (Open Education)	https://openedu.ru/course/urfu/CALC/?session=spring_2024	The course is devoted to the study of methods of differential and integral calculus of functions of a real argument, which are a powerful tool for solving problems in physics, engineering, medicine, economics, statistics and other fields.
3. Probability	https://openedu.ru/course/hse/prob_theory/?	The course contains
Theory and its	session=2022	both theoretical material

Applications (Open Education)		and analysis of practical tasks.
4. Unified State Exam Mathematics PROFILE 2024 (Stepik)	https://stepik.org/course/182288/promo	The course contains an overview of the rules, examples of their application and assignments for practice.