Undergraduate track program: Applied Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence

This document outlines the scope of themes that may be included in the Olympiad tests. The themes are grouped by areas and are followed by the list of recommended sources in the Russian and English languages.

1. Olympiad winner's skill set

To win the Olympiad, you should have a firm grasp of applied mathematics and artificial intelligence concepts, namely:

- the basic concepts, rules and laws of arithmetic and can apply them when solving applied problems;
- real situations in the language of algebra, equations and inequalities, functions based on the problem statement, the apparatus of algebra;
- real situations in the language of geometry, geometric concepts and theorems;
- the basic concepts of information theory, graph theory, algorithm theory, and information encoding methods.

You should also have a solid command of the following skills:

- solving applied problems, including socio-economic problems, for the largest and smallest values;
- modelling the simplest real situations in the language of probability theory and statistics;
- extracting and analyzing information presented in tables, diagrams, and graphs;
- solving problems on translation between number systems, logical operations, and constructing truth tables;
- writing linear algorithms, algorithms with branching and cycles, functions and procedures, and working with strings.

2. List of degree programs covered by the subject area

2.1 List of bachelor's programs:

- 01.03.02 Applied Mathematics and Informatics
- 01.03.01 Mathematics
- 01.03.03 Mechanics and Mathematical Modelling
- 01.03.05 Statistics
- 02.03.02 Fundamental Informatics and Information Technologies
- 09.03.01 Informatics and Computer Engineering
- 09.03.04 Software Engineering

2.2 List of specialist programs:

01.05.01 Fundamental Mathematics and Mechanics

3. Content

Mathematical logic

1. Elements of combinatorics

Alternate and simultaneous selection. Rules of addition and multiplication. Permutations, placements and combinations without repetitions and with repetitions. Binomial theorem.



2. Algebra of logics

Basic operations of Boolean algebra: conjunction, disjunction, inversion, implication, equivalence. Truth tables.

Mathematics

1. Actions with numeric and letter expressions

Natural, integer, rational, irrational and real numbers, ordinary and decimal fractions, rules for performing operations on numbers. Polynomials, abbreviated multiplication formulas. Percentage, proportions, basic problems on percentages. Transformation of numerical and letter expressions. 2. Transformations of expressions containing powers and logarithms

Power with natural, integer, rational and real exponent, properties of power. Root of natural power, arithmetic root, properties of roots. Logarithm of number, properties of logarithms. Transformation of expressions containing powers, roots and logarithms.

3. Transformations of trigonometric expressions

Sine, cosine, tangent, cotangent of an arbitrary angle (number), radian measure of an angle. Trigonometric formulas. Transformation of trigonometric expressions.

4. Equations, inequalities, their systems

Linear, quadratic, rational, fractional-rational, irrational, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric equations and inequalities. Interval method for solving inequalities. Basic methods for solving systems of equations.

5. Functional dependencies

Function of one real variable. Properties of the function. Points of extremum of the function, the greatest and least values of the function. Linear, quadratic, power, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric, inverse trigonometric functions, a function describing an inverse proportional relationship, their properties and graphs.

6. Elements of Mathematical Analysis

Derivative of a function, geometric and physical meaning of the derivative. Rules for calculating derivatives. Application of the derivative to the study of a function. Indefinite and definite integral, their properties. Newton-Leibniz formula.

7. Planimetry

Parallel and perpendicular lines. Triangle, quadrilateral and its types, regular polygon, circle and circle. Perimeters and area of plane figures. Inscribed and circumscribed circles. Cartesian rectangular coordinate system on the plane. Equation of a circle. Vectors and operations with them. Vector length. Scalar product of vectors.

8. Stereometry

Mutual arrangement of lines, line and plane, planes in space. Perpendicular and inclined, theorem of three perpendiculars. Polyhedra and their types: prism, pyramid. Solids of revolution: cylinder, cone, sphere. Surface areas and volumes of spatial bodies. Cartesian rectangular coordinate system in space. Equation of a sphere. Vectors and operations with them. Scalar product of vectors.

Mathematical Physics

1. Functional dependencies

Function of one real variable. Properties of the function. Points of extremum of the function, the greatest and least values of the function. Linear, quadratic, power, exponential, logarithmic,

trigonometric, inverse trigonometric functions, a function describing an inverse proportional relationship, their properties and graphs.

2. Elements of Mathematical Analysis

Derivative of a function, geometric and physical meaning of the derivative. Rules for calculating derivatives. Application of the derivative to the study of a function. Indefinite and definite integral, their properties. Newton-Leibniz formula. Calculating the area of a plane figure using a definite integral.

3. Stereometry

Cartesian rectangular coordinate system in space. Vectors and operations with them. Scalar product of vectors.

Applied mathematics

1. Operations with numerical and letter expressions

Natural, integer, rational, irrational and real numbers, common and decimal fractions, rules for performing operations on numbers. Polynomials, abbreviated multiplication formulas. Percentage, proportions, basic problems on percentages. Transformation of numerical and letter expressions. 2. Transformations of expressions containing powers and logarithms

Power with natural, integer, rational and real exponent, properties of power. Root of natural power, arithmetic root, properties of roots. Logarithm of number, properties of logarithms. Transformation of expressions containing powers, roots and logarithms.

3. Transformations of trigonometric expressions

Sine, cosine, tangent, cotangent of an arbitrary angle (number), radian measure of an angle. Trigonometric formulas. Transformation of trigonometric expressions.

4. Equations, inequalities, their systems

Linear, quadratic, rational, fractional-rational, irrational, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric equations and inequalities. Interval method for solving inequalities. Basic methods for solving systems of equations. Application of mathematical methods to solve meaningful problems from various fields of science, interpretation of the result, taking into account real limitations.

5. Functional dependencies

Numerical sequences. Function of one real variable. Properties of the function. Points of extremum of the function, the greatest and least values of the function. Linear, quadratic, power, exponential, logarithmic, trigonometric, inverse trigonometric functions, the function describing the inverse proportionality, their properties and graphs.

6. Elements of Mathematical Analysis

Derivative of a function, geometric and physical meaning of the derivative. Rules for calculating derivatives. Application of the derivative to the study of a function. Indefinite and definite integral, their properties. Newton-Leibniz formula. Calculating the area of a plane figure using a definite integral.

7. Planimetry

Parallel and perpendicular lines. Triangle, quadrilateral and its types, regular polygon, circle and circle. Perimeters and area of plane figures. Inscribed and circumscribed circles. Cartesian rectangular coordinate system on the plane. Equation of a circle. Vectors and operations with them. Vector length. Scalar product of vectors.

8. Stereometry

Mutual arrangement of lines, line and plane, planes in space. Perpendicular and inclined, theorem of three perpendiculars. Polyhedra and their types: prism, pyramid. Solids of revolution: cylinder, cone, sphere. Surface areas and volumes of spatial bodies. Cartesian rectangular coordinate system in space. Equation of a sphere. Vectors and operations with them. Scalar product of vectors.

Statistics & probability

1. Elements of probability theory

Various definitions of the probability of an event. Theorems of addition and multiplication of probabilities. Formula of total probability, Bayes' formula, Bernoulli's formula.

2. Elements of statistics

Tabular and graphical representation of data, numerical characteristics of data series.

Computer science, information systems

1. Information Theory

The concept of information. Types of information, various methods of information coding (alphabetical, graphic, sound). The system of measuring units of information. The principle of binary coding of information.

2. Number systems

Positional number systems (decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal). Conversion of numbers from one number system to another. Binary arithmetic. Arithmetic operations in different number systems, and various methods of conversion between systems with different bases.

3. Graph theory

Basic concepts of graph theory, construction of adjacency matrix and weight matrix from a graph and vice versa, solving problems on graphs.

4. Algebra of logic (Boolean algebra)

Basic operations of Boolean algebra: conjunction, disjunction, inversion, implication, equivalence. Truth tables.

5. Algorithmization and programming basics

The concept and properties of an algorithm. Methods of presenting algorithms: verbal (written in natural language), graphical (flow charts), programmatic (text in a programming language). Basic algorithmic constructions: following, branching, selection, repetition. Constructing algorithms based on combining action control structures. Organizing nested structures. Developing an algorithm using the method of sequential detailing. The concept of an auxiliary algorithm. Basic algorithms. Basics of programming in one of the languages (C, C++, Python, Pascal, Java). Basics of Internet technologies.

Computer science, artificial intelligence

1. Information Theory

The concept of information. Types of information, various methods of information coding (alphabetical, graphic, sound). The system of measuring units of information. The principle of binary coding of information.

2. Number systems

Positional number systems (decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal). Conversion of numbers from one number system to another. Binary arithmetic. Arithmetic operations in different number systems, and various methods of conversion between systems with different bases.

3. Graph theory

Basic concepts of graph theory, constructing an adjacency matrix and a weight matrix from a graph and vice versa, solving problems on graphs.

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Basic operations of Boolean algebra: conjunction, disjunction, inversion, implication, equivalence. Truth tables.

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The concept and properties of an algorithm. Methods of presenting algorithms: verbal (written in natural language), graphical (flow charts), programmatic (text in a programming language). Basic algorithmic constructions: following, branching, selection, repetition. Constructing algorithms based on combining action control structures. Organizing nested structures. Developing an algorithm using the method of sequential detailing. The concept of an auxiliary algorithm. Basic algorithms. Basics of programming in one of the languages (C, C++, Python, Pascal, Java). Basics of databases.

Computer science, cybernetics

1. Information Theory

The concept of information. Types of information, various methods of information coding (alphabetical, graphic, sound). The system of measuring units of information. The principle of binary coding of information.

2. Number systems

Positional number systems (decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal). Conversion of numbers from one number system to another. Binary arithmetic. Arithmetic operations in different number systems, and various methods of conversion between systems with different bases.

3. Graph theory

Basic concepts of graph theory, constructing an adjacency matrix and a weight matrix from a graph and vice versa, solving problems on graphs.

4. Algebra of logic (Boolean algebra)

Basic operations of Boolean algebra: conjunction, disjunction, inversion, implication, equivalence. Truth tables.

5. Algorithmization and programming basics

Concept and properties of an algorithm. Methods of presenting algorithms: verbal (writing in natural language), graphic (flow charts), programmatic (text in a programming language). Basic algorithmic constructions: following, branching, selection, repetition. Construction of algorithms based on the unification of action control structures. Organization of nesting of structures. Development of an algorithm using the method of successive detailing. Concept of an auxiliary algorithm. Basic algorithms. Fundamentals of programming in one of the languages (C, C++, Python, Pascal, Java).

Computer science, software engineering

1. Information Theory

The concept of information. Types of information, various methods of information coding (alphabetical, graphic, sound). The system of measuring units of information. The principle of binary coding of information.

2. Number systems

Positional number systems (decimal, binary, octal, hexadecimal). Conversion of numbers from one number system to another. Binary arithmetic. Arithmetic operations in different number systems, and various methods of conversion between systems with different bases.

3. Graph Theory

Basic concepts of graph theory, constructing an adjacency matrix and a weight matrix from a graph and vice versa, solving problems on graphs.

4. Algebra of logic (Boolean algebra)

Basic operations of Boolean algebra: conjunction, disjunction, inversion, implication, equivalence. Truth tables.

5. Algorithmization and programming basics

The concept and properties of an algorithm. Methods of presenting algorithms: verbal (written in natural language), graphical (flow charts), programmatic (text in a programming language). Basic algorithmic constructions: following, branching, selection, repetition. Constructing algorithms based on combining action control structures. Organizing nested structures. Developing an algorithm using



the method of sequential detailing. The concept of an auxiliary algorithm. Basic algorithms. Basics of programming in one of the languages (C, C++, Python, Pascal, Java). Basics of the software life cycle.

4. Recommended references

4.1. Reading list

Mathematical logic

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1. Haghverdi E., Liugen Z. Mathematical foundations of	Algebra of logic
information sciences. (English) Singapore: World Scientific,	
2024. 151 p.	
URL://https://zbmath.org/7852534	
2. Kueker D.W. Notes on Mathematical Logic. UNIVERSITY	Algebra of logic
OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE PARK. 114 p.	
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/7461-notes-on-	
mathematical-logic-david-w-kueker/	
3. Morris J. Combinatorics. University of Lethbridge, 2023.	Elements of combinatorics
357 p.	
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/17730-	
combinatorics-joy-morris/	

Sources in Russian	Торіс
1. Бродский Я.С. Статистика, вероятность, комбинаторика	Elements of combinatorics
10-11 класс. М.: Оникс, 2008. 544 с.	
URL://https://studylib.ru/doc/6422752/brodskij-ya.s	
statistikaveroyatnostkombinatorika-	
2008?ysclid=lyfwnb0bt510078900	
2. Киселева Л.Г., Смирнова Т.Г. Функции алгебры логики	Algebra of logic
в примерах и задачах: учебно-методическое пособие.	
Нижний Новгород: Нижегородский госуниверситет, 2017.	
58 c.	
URL://http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/Alg_log.pdf	
3. Лютикас В.С. Школьнику о теории вероятностей: Учеб.	Elements of combinatorics
пособие по факультативному курсу для учащихся 8-10	
классов. М.: Просвещение, 1983. 127 с.	
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Mathematics

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1. Abramson J. College Algebra. OpenStax College, 2017. 619	Equations, inequalities, their
p.	systems.
	Functional dependencies.

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algebra-jay-abramson/		
2. Gaudet D., Volpe A., Bohart J. Basic Arithmetic Student	Actions with number and	
Workbook. Second Edition April, 2013. 244 p.	letter expressions, planimetr	
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/1520-basic-		
arithmetic-student-workbook-donna-gaudet-amy-volpe-		
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3. Hart C.A. Plane and Solid Geometry. Published by	Planimetry	
Forgotten Books, 2013. 502 p.	Stereometry	
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solid-geometry-cahart/		
4. Indika, Sathish S.H., Leemis, Lawrence M. Exact	Transformations of	
expressions for trigonometric functions. Coll. Math. J. 55, No.	trigonometric expressions	
1, 40-45 (2024).	Equations, inequalities, their	
URL://https://zbmath.org/7848819	systems	
5. Kumar P., I.A.S, K Sundaramoorthy M.E. Engineering	Transformations of	
Mathematics – I. Directorate of Technical Education	trigonometric expressions	
Government of Tamilnadu, 2015. 160 p.	Element of mathematical	
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/835-engineering-	analysis	
mathematics-i-mramalingam-rssuganthi-br-narasimhan/		

Sources in Russian	Торіс
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учебное пособие для вузов. М.: Изд-во Юрайт, 2024. 571 с.	alphabetic expressions
URL://https://urait.ru/viewer/prakticheskie-zanyatiya-po-	Transformations of
matematike-534965	expressions containing
	degrees and logarithms
	Transformations of
	trigonometric expressions
	Equations, inequalities, their
	systems
	Functional dependencies
	Stereometry
2. Крамор В. С. Повторяем и систематизируем школьный	Planimetry
курс геометрии. 4-е изд. М.: ООО «Издательство Оникс»:	Stereometry
ООО «Издательство «Мир и Образование», 2008. 336 с.	
URL://http://web.krao.kg/book/%D0%9F%D0%BE%D0%B2	
<u>%D1%82%D0%BE%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%B5%D0%BC%</u>	
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<u>%B5%D0%BC%D0%B0%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%B7%D0</u>	
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3. Литвиненко В.И., Мордкович А.Г. Практикум по	Operations with numeric and
элементарной математике: Алгебра. Тригонометрия. М.:	alphabetic expressions
ABF, 1995. 352 c.	Transformations of
<u>URL://http://ellikqala.zn.uz/files/2018/04/0288-Практикум-</u>	expressions containing
по-элементарной-	degrees and logarithms
математике.Алгебра.Тригонометрия_Литвиненко-В.Н-	Transformations of
<u>Мордкович-А.Г_1995.pdf</u>	trigonometric expressions
	Equations, inequalities, their
	systems
	Functional dependencies

Mathematical Physics

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1. Abramson J. College Algebra. OpenStax College, 2017. 619	Functional dependencies
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URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/823-college-	
algebra-jay-abramson/	
2. Hart C.A. Plane and Solid Geometry. Published by	Planimetry
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3. Kumar P., I.A.S, K Sundaramoorthy M.E. Engineering	Elements of Mathematical
Mathematics – I. Directorate of Technical Education	Analysis
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4. Stitz C., Zeager J. College Algebra. Lakeland Community	Functional dependencies
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1. Алимов Ш. А., Колягин Ю.М., Ткачёва М. В. и др.	Functional dependencies
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М.: Просвещение, 2012. 464 с.	
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matematike-534965	
3. Крамор В. С. Повторяем и систематизируем школьный	Planimetry
курс геометрии. 4-е изд. М.: ООО «Издательство Оникс»:	Stereometry
ООО «Издательство «Мир и Образование», 2008. 336 с.	
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<u>%D1%82%D0%BE%D1%80%D1%8F%D0%B5%D0%BC%</u>	
20%D0%B8%20%D1%81%D0%B8%D1%81%D1%82%D0	
<u>%B5%D0%BC%D0%B0%D1%82%D0%B8%D0%B7%D0</u>	
<u>%B8%D1%80%D1%83%D0%B5%D0%BC%20(%D0%93%</u>	
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Applied mathematics

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1. Abramson J. College Algebra. OpenStax College, 2017. 619	Equations and inequalities.
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Workbook. Second Edition April, 2013. 244 p.	
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arithmetic-student-workbook-donna-gaudet-amy-volpe-	
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6. Moise E.E. Elementary geometry from an advanced	Planimetry
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2. Болтянский В.Г., Глейзер Г.Д. Геометрия: 7-9 кл:	Planimetry
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/-9 кл. общеобразоват. учеб. учреждений. М.: Ин-т учеб.	
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URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/introduction-to-	
python-programming-udayan-das-aubrey-lawson-210/	
3. Guide B. Programming Brian "Beej Jorgensen" Hall,	Algorithmization and
2024. 332 p.	programming basics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/beejs-guide-to-c-	
programming-brian-beej-jorgensen-hall-210/	
4. Haghverdi E., Liugen Z. Mathematical foundations of	Algebra of logic
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2024. 151 p.	
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5. Kueker D.W. Notes on Mathematical Logic. UNIVERSITY	Algebra of logic
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mathematical-logic-david-w-kueker/	
6. Morris J. Combinatorics. University of Lethbridge, 2023.	Graph Theory
357 p.	Combinatorics
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7. Oram E., Naik B. Lecture note on programming in C. 127	Algorithmization and
р.	programming basics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/lecture-note-on-	
programming-in-c-etuari-oram-and-bighnaraj-naik-210/	
8. Rozhkovskaya N. Blue Book of Mathematics for	Information Theory
Elementary School Teachers	Number Systems
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on ndf	

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2. Босова Л. Л. Информатика. 10 класс: учебник / Л. Л. Босова, А. Ю. Босова. — М.: БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний, 2016. — 288 с. <u>URL://https://school24.yaguo.ru/newsite/wp-</u> content/uploads/2019/10/informatika 10kl bu bosovall.pdf	Information theory, number systems, algebra of logic
3. Босова Л. Л. Информатика. 11 класс. Базовый уровень: учебник / Л. Л. Босова, А. Ю. Босова. — М.: БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний, 2016. — 256 с. <u>URL://https://school24.yaguo.ru/newsite/wp-</u> <u>content/uploads/2019/10/bosova_uch_11pdf</u>	Information theory, graph theory, algorithmization and programming
4. Кетков Ю.Л. Введение в языки программирования С и С++. Интернетуниверситет информационных технологий ИНТУИТ, 2016. 291 с.	Algorithmization and programming basics

URL://https://obuchalka.org/20220426143516/vvedenie-v- yaziki-programmirovaniya-s-i-c-plus-plus-ketkov-u-l- 2016.html	
5. Волк В.К. Информатика: учебное пособие для вузов.	Information Theory
М.: Изд-во Юрайт, 2024. 226 с.	Number Systems
URL://https://urait.ru/viewer/informatika-534979	
6. Киселева Л.Г., Смирнова Т.Г. Функции алгебры логики	Algebra of logic
в примерах и задачах: учебно-методическое пособие.	
Нижний Новгород: Нижегородский госуниверситет, 2017.	
58 c.	
URL://http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/Alg_log.pdf	

Computer science, software engineering

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Computer Science with Python. The University of Vermont,	programming basics
2022. 402 p.	
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/an-introduction-to-	
programming-and-computer-science-with-python-clayton-	
<u>cafiero-210/</u>	
2. Das U., Lawson A. Introduction to Python Programming.	Algorithmization and
OpenStax Rice University, 2024. 415 p.	programming basics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/introduction-to-	
python-programming-udayan-das-aubrey-lawson-210/	
3. Guide B. Programming Brian "Beej Jorgensen" Hall,	Algorithmization and
2024. 332 p.	programming basics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/beejs-guide-to-c-	
programming-brian-beej-jorgensen-hall-210/	
4. Haghverdi E., Liugen Z. Mathematical foundations of	Algebra of logic
information sciences. (English) Singapore: World Scientific,	
2024.151 p.	
UKL://https://20math.org/7852534	Alasha of losis
5. Kucker D. W. Notes on Mathematical Logic. UNIVERSITY OF MARVIAND, COLLECE DARK, 114 m	Algebra of logic
UPL://https://www.infobooks.org/ndfviow/7461.notos.on	
mathematical_logic_david_w_kueker/	
6 Morris I Combinatorics University of Lethbridge 2023	Graph Theory
357 n	Combinatorics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/ndfview/17730-	comonatorios
combinatorics-iov-morris/	
7. Oram E., Naik B. Lecture note on programming in C. 127	Algorithmization and
n.	programming basics
URL://https://www.infobooks.org/pdfview/lecture-note-on-	L. S
programming-in-c-etuari-oram-and-bighnaraj-naik-210/	
8. Rozhkovskava N. Blue Book of Mathematics for	Information Theory
Elementary School Teachers	Number Systems
URL://https://www.math.ksu.edu/~rozhkovs/math320 Bversi	
on.pdf	

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1. Алексеев В. Е., Таланов В. А. Графы и алгоритмы. Структуры данных Модели вычислений. М: Интернет- Университет Информационных Технологий; БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний,2012. 32 с.	Graph Theory Algorithmization and programming basics
<u>URL://https://fileskachat.com/view/69073_ad995fae111fdf53</u> 34d6d86491ae8896.html	
2. Босова Л. Л. Информатика. 10 класс: учебник / Л. Л. Босова, А. Ю. Босова. — М.: БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний, 2016. — 288 с. <u>URL://https://school24.yaguo.ru/newsite/wp-</u> content/uploads/2019/10/informatika_10kl_bu_bosovall.pdf	Information theory, number systems, algebra of logic
3. Босова Л. Л. Информатика. 11 класс. Базовый уровень: учебник / Л. Л. Босова, А. Ю. Босова. — М.: БИНОМ. Лаборатория знаний, 2016. — 256 с. <u>URL://https://school24.yaguo.ru/newsite/wp-</u> content/uploads/2019/10/bosova uch 11 .pdf	Information theory, graph theory, algorithmization and programming
4. Кетков Ю.Л. Введение в языки программирования С и С++. Интернетуниверситет информационных технологий ИНТУИТ, 2016. 291 с. <u>URL://https://obuchalka.org/20220426143516/vvedenie-v-</u> yaziki-programmirovaniya-s-i-c-plus-plus-ketkov-u-l- <u>2016.html</u>	Algorithmization and programming basics
 Болк В.К. Информатика: учебное пособие для вузов. М.: Изд-во Юрайт, 2024. 226 с. URL://https://urait.ru/viewer/informatika-534979 	Information Theory Number Systems
 6. Киселева Л.Г., Смирнова Т.Г. Функции алгебры логики в примерах и задачах: учебно-методическое пособие. Нижний Новгород: Нижегородский госуниверситет, 2017. 58 с. URL://http://www.unn.ru/books/met_files/Alg_log.pdf 	Algebra of logic

4.2. Recommended online courses

Mathematical logic

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Statistics and probability	URL://https://www.khanacadem y.org/math/statistics-probability	The course covers combinatorics, probability theory and statistics.
Get ready for probability and combinatorics	URL://https://www.khanacadem y.org/math/get-ready-for- precalculus/x65c069afc012e9d0: get-ready-for-probability-and- combinatorics	This course explores the fascinating world of probability and combinatorics through the lens of dice, cards, and puzzles. Engage with interactive articles, activities, and videos to discover the relevance and beauty of these

		concepts while uncovering the natterns within randomness
Combinatorics and Probability	URL://https://www.coursera.org /learn/combinatorics?irclickid=S %3ALS9awVoxyKRa30qrT6uy WVUkCzxd100QZRTc0&irgw c=1&utm_medium=partners&ut m_source=impact&utm_campai gn=1310690&utm_content=b2c	This course introduces the fundamentals of combinatorics and probability theory.

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Basic mathematics	URL://https://practicum.yandex.	The course covers the following
for digital	ru/math-foundations/	topics:
professions		Sets and logic.
		Numerical sets.
		Elements of logic.
		Combinatorics.
		Factorial and permutations.
		Placements.
		Binomial coefficients.
		Probability theory.
		Random variables.
Mathematical logic	URL://https://www.lektorium.tv/	This course teaches you how to
and theory of	mathlogic	bridge the gap between abstract
algorithms		concepts and practical
		programming. You'll learn to
		translate information from natural
		language to mathematical language,
		then into numerical methods,
		algorithms, and specific
		programming languages. You'll also
		explore techniques for transforming
		mathematical logic propositions into
		effective program designs for
		research or practical applications.
Introduction to	URL://https://ru.hexlet.io/course	This course introduces the language
mathematical logic	s/logic?utm_source=youtube&ut	and basic rules of formal logic,
	m_medium=social&utm_campai	equipping you with tools for clear
	gn=freemium&utm_content=pro	thinking and communication. You'll
	mo-logic&utm_term=playlistttps	learn now formal logic can be
		engineering data analytics and
		advanced programming, enhancing

your ability to learn faster, think critically, and approach code from a
new perspective.

Mathematics

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Mathematics for	URL://https://www.xuetangx.co	This course shows how to use and
Economists	m/course/hse0002/21367603	apply math by working through
		concrete examples and exercises.
Mathematics	URL://https://open.etu.ru/	This course combines engaging
		video lectures on theory and
		problem analysis with a series of
		interactive tests for applying your
		knowledge, providing immediate
		feedback and reinforcing your
		understanding.
Geometry (all	URL://https://www.khanacadem	The course provides an overview of
content)	y.org/math/geometry-home	the entire course in planimetry.
Pre-University	URL://https://www.edx.org/lear	This course covers such sections of
Calculus	n/calculus/delft-university-of-	math as functions, equations,
	technology-pre-university-	differentiation, integration, and
	<u>calculus</u>	analytic geometry.
Introduction to	URL://https://www.infobooks.or	The course covers vectors, vector
Vectors	g/pdfview/12847-introduction-	length, actions with vectors, and
	to-vectors-r-horan-m-lavelle/	vector basis decomposition.

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Preparation for the	URL://https://mooc.unn.ru/enrol	The course consists of video
entrance exam in	/index.php?id=105	lectures, presenting basic concepts
mathematics for		and formulas of mathematics, and
foreign applicants		revealing methods of solving
		various problems in the volume
		corresponding to the school course
		of mathematics, tutorials and tests
		aimed at consolidating the studied
		material and controlling the
		acquired knowledge
TSU Online School	URL://https://ido.skills.tsu.ru/co	This course combines engaging
of Entry:	urse/view.php?id=123	video lectures on theory and
Mathematics		problem analysis with a series of
		interactive tests for applying your

		knowledge, providing immediate feedback and reinforcing your understanding.
Video lesson "Quadrilaterals and Polygons"	URL://https://videouroki.net/blo g/vidieourok-chietyriokhughol- niki-i-mnoghoughol-niki.html	This course provides a foundational understanding of quadrilaterals and polygons, essential for success in Olympiad competitions. Through interactive problem-solving exercises, you'll consolidate your knowledge and develop practical skills in applying these geometric
Video lesson "Planimetry. Calculating lengths and areas"	<u>URL://https://videouroki.net/blo</u> g/b3-planimetriya-vychislenie- dlin-i-ploshchadey.html	concepts.This course focuses on calculatinglengths and areas of variousgeometric figures, includingtriangles, rectangles, rhombuses,parallelograms, arbitraryquadrilaterals, trapezoids, polygons,circles, and their components. It alsocovers the concepts of vectors andthe coordinate plane.
Algebra video lessons for 11th grade	URL://https://www.youtube.com /playlist?list=PLvtJKssE5NrhlW sz1EV0LGlzRSoKt23JB	This course delves into various mathematical concepts, including nth roots and their properties, expressions involving radicals, step, exponential, and logarithmic functions, their characteristics and graphs, exponential, irrational, and logarithmic equations and inequalities, and both indefinite and definite integrals.
Trigonometry	URL://https://ru.khanacademy.or g/math/trigonometry	This course explores trigonometric concepts through a series of video lectures, practical exercises, and assessments.

Mathematical Physics

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Calculus	URL://https://www.khanacadem	The course consists of the following
	y.org/math/calculus-1	units: limits and continuity,
		derivatives: definition and basic

			rules, applications of derivatives,
			analysis of functions, integrals,
			applications of integrals.
Introduction	to	URL://https://www.infobooks.or	The course covers vectors, vector
Vectors		g/pdfview/12847-introduction-	length, actions with vectors, and
		to-vectors-r-horan-m-lavelle/	vector basis decomposition.
Pre-University		URL://https://www.edx.org/lear	This course covers such sections of
Calculus		n/calculus/delft-university-of-	math as functions, equations,
		technology-pre-university-	differentiation, integration, and
		antantus	analytic geometry

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Integration of a	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1	Integration of a function of one
function of one	95416/promo?search=48184888	variable is one of the basic courses
variable	<u>60</u>	of higher mathematics underlying
		physics and mathematics education.
		The course covers the concepts and
		properties of primes, indefinite and
		definite integrals, and applications
		in geometry and physics.
Algebra video	URL://https://www.youtube.com	This course delves into various
lessons for 11th	/playlist?list=PLvtJKssE5NrhlW	mathematical concepts, including
grade	sz1EV0LGlzRSoKt23JB	nth roots and their properties,
		expressions involving radicals, step,
		exponential, and logarithmic
		functions, their characteristics and
		graphs, exponential, irrational, and
		logarithmic equations and
		inequalities, and both indefinite and
		definite integrals.
Vectors in space	URL://https://project.lektorium.t	This course builds on prior
	<u>v/vectors</u>	knowledge of vectors in the plane
		and focuses on advanced concepts
		related to vectors in three-
		dimensional space through
		interactive problem-solving
		practice.

Applied mathematics

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		

Mathematics Economists	for	URL://https://www.xuetangx.co m/course/hse0002/21367603	This course shows how to use and apply math by working through concrete examples and exercises.
Mathematics		URL://https://open.etu.ru/	This course combines engaging video lectures on theory and problem analysis with a series of interactive tests for applying your knowledge, providing immediate feedback and reinforcing your understanding.
Geometry content)	(all	URL://https://www.khanacadem y.org/math/geometry-home	The course contains an overview of the entire course of planimetry.
Pre-University Calculus		<u>URL://https://www.edx.org/lear</u> <u>n/calculus/delft-university-of-</u> <u>technology-pre-university-</u> <u>calculus</u>	This course covers such sections of math as functions, equations, differentiation, integration, and analytic geometry.
Introduction Vectors	to	URL://https://www.infobooks.or g/pdfview/12847-introduction- to-vectors-r-horan-m-lavelle/	The course covers vectors, vector length, actions with vectors, and vector basis decomposition.

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Preparation for the entrance exam in mathematics for foreign applicants	URL://https://mooc.unn.ru/enrol /index.php?id=105	The course consists of video lectures presenting the basic concepts and formulas of mathematics and revealing methods for solving various problems in a volume corresponding to the school mathematics course, training and test tasks aimed at consolidating the material studied and monitoring the knowledge gained
Online school for TSU applicants: Mathematics	URL://https://ido.skills.tsu.ru/co urse/view.php?id=123	This course combines engaging video lectures on theory and problem analysis with a series of interactive tests for applying your knowledge, providing immediate feedback and reinforcing your understanding.
Video lesson "Quadrangles and polygons"	URL://https://videouroki.net/blo g/vidieourok-chietyriokhughol- niki-i-mnoghoughol-niki.html	This course provides a foundational understanding of quadrilaterals and polygons, essential for success in Olympiad competitions. Through interactive problem-solving exercises, you'll consolidate your knowledge and develop practical skills in applying these geometric concepts.

Video lesson "Planimetry. Calculating lengths and areas"	<u>URL://https://videouroki.net/blo</u> g/b3-planimetriya-vychislenie- dlin-i-ploshchadey.html	This course focuses on calculating lengths and areas of various geometric figures, including triangles, rectangles, rhombuses, parallelograms, arbitrary quadrilaterals, trapezoids, polygons, circles, and their components. It also covers the concepts of vectors and the coordinate plane.
Video lessons on algebra for grade 11	<u>URL://https://www.youtube.com</u> /playlist?list=PLvtJKssE5NrhlW sz1EV0LGlzRSoKt23JB	This course delves into various mathematical concepts, including nth roots and their properties, expressions involving radicals, step, exponential, and logarithmic functions, their characteristics and graphs, exponential, irrational, and logarithmic equations and inequalities, and both indefinite and definite integrals.
Trigonometry	URL://https://ru.khanacademy.or g/math/trigonometry	This course explores trigonometric concepts through a series of video lectures, practical exercises, and assessments.

Statistics & probability

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Statistics and	URL://https://www.khanacadem	The course covers combinatorics,
probability	y.org/math/statistics-probability	probability theory and statistics.
High school	URL://https://www.khanacadem	This is an introductory course in
statistics	y.org/math/probability	statistics.
AP®/College	URL://https://www.khanacadem	A course in statistics
Statistics	y.org/math/ap-statistics	

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Probability and	URL://https://www.lektorium.tv/	This course, offered by the
Statistics	probability-statistics-	Mechanics and Mathematics
	8?_gl=1*uuc0dk*_gcl_au*MTU	Faculty of NSU, introduces
	<u>5Njk1Njg4NC4xNzIwNjc0MDk</u>	foundational concepts in probability
	<u>4*_ga*MTYwOTMxNjU4MC4</u>	and statistics for 8th-grade students,
	<u>xNzIwNjc0MDk5*_ga_YSG27</u>	covering topics from elementary
	FE6BZ*MTcyMDY3NDA5OS4	outcomes to the total probability
	<u>xLjEuMTcyMDY3NDIwMS42</u>	formula.
	MC4wLjA.&_ga=2.44224743.2	
	<u>3159879.1720674100-</u>	
	<u>1609316580.1720674099</u>	

Video lessons on algebra for grade 11	URL://https://www.youtube.com /playlist?list=PLvtJKssE5NrhlW sz1EV0LGlzRSoKt23JB	This course delves into various mathematical concepts, including nth roots and their properties, expressions involving radicals, step, exponential, and logarithmic functions, their characteristics and graphs, exponential, irrational, and logarithmic equations and inequalities, and both indefinite and definite integrals.
Statistics for high	URL://https://ru.khanacademy.or	This course explores key concepts in
school	g/math/probability	mathematical statistics, providing a
		combination of video lectures,
		practical exercises, and assessments.
Fundamentals of	URL://https://practicum.yandex.	The course covers the following
Mathematics for	ru/math-foundations/	topics:
Digital Professions		Sets and logic.
		Numerical sets.
		Elements of logic.
		Combinatorics.
		Factorial and permutations.
		Placements.
		Binomial coefficients.
		Probability theory.
		Random variables.

Computer science, information systems

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Computer Arithmetic – Computer Fundamentals. Pradeep K. Sinha & Priti Sinha.	URL://https://www.infobooks.or g/pdfview/1532-chapter-05- computer-arithmetic-computer- fundamentals-pradeep-k-sinha- pritisinha/	This presentation provides an overview of number systems.
Computer Science Fundamentals	<u>URL://https://code.org/curriculu</u> <u>m/csf</u>	This free curriculum introduces foundational computer science concepts and explores the impact of computers and technology on the world.
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence with Python	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/co urse/cs50s-introduction- artificial-intelligence-python	This course explores the concepts and algorithms that underlie modern artificial intelligence and examines the ideas that give rise to technologies such as game engines, handwriting recognition, and machine translation. Through hands-on projects, students gain an

		understanding of the theory behind graph search, classification, optimization, reinforcement learning, and other topics in artificial intelligence and machine learning.
Introduction to Computer Science	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/co urse/cs50-introduction- computer-science	This introductory course develops algorithmic thinking and effective problem-solving skills. You'll explore topics such as abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resource management, security, software engineering, and web development. The course covers programming languages including C, Python, SQL, JavaScript, CSS, and HTML, and utilizes problem sets from diverse fields like biology, cryptography, finance, and

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		Summary
Mathematical packages in electronics	URL://https://openedu.ru/course/ mephi/mephi_mpie/	This course aims to equip students with the skills to model electronic devices effectively, using both the MathCad and KlypWin software environments. It covers modelling techniques for electronic devices,
Discrete	URI ·//https://openedu.ru/course/	with a focus on powerful klystrons.
Mathematics	<u>ORL://nttps://openedu.ru/course/</u> mephi/mephi_dism/	studying the main topics of the IT areas of the bachelor's degree. It provides a substantive and formal basis for the presentation of knowledge and its manipulation using mathematically sound basic "building blocks" or "units of knowledge".
Programming Workshop	URL://https://stepik.org/course/6 6699/promo?search=467200455 2	This course helps students in grades 6-11 develop practical programming skills in Python, C++, and PascalABC. It provides a foundation for independent programming learning and offers hands-on practice through tested tasks.
Coding and number systems	URL://https://stepik.org/course/5 398/promo?search=4672004437	The online course was created to support the topic "Coding and

		number systems" for 8th-11th grades.
Basic course in computer science	URL://https://stepik.org/course/9 9549/promo?search=467200447 1	A basic practical course for middle and high school students introducing the main sections of computer science and methods for solving GIA problems
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Methods	URL://https://stepik.org/course/2 17/promo	This course explores key algorithmic techniques including greedy algorithms, divide-and- conquer, and dynamic programming. It goes beyond theory, diving into implementation details in C++, Java, and Python. Students will gain hands-on experience by implementing most of the algorithms discussed, with their solutions rigorously tested using a comprehensive testing system.
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Data Structures	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 547/promo	This course explores fundamental data structures essential for practical programming, including arrays, lists, queues, stacks, dynamic arrays, priority queues, disjoint set systems, hash tables, and balanced trees. You'll learn how these structures are implemented in various programming languages and gain hands-on experience through practice exercises that involve implementing, using, and extending them.

Computer science, artificial intelligence

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Computer Arithmetic – Computer Fundamentals. Pradeep K. Sinha & Priti Sinha.	URL://https://www.infobooks.or g/pdfview/1532-chapter-05- computer-arithmetic-computer- fundamentals-pradeep-k-sinha- pritisinha/	This presentation provides an overview of number systems.
Computer Science Fundamentals	URL://https://code.org/curriculu m/csf	This free curriculum introduces foundational computer science concepts and explores the impact of computers and technology on the world.

Introduction to Artificial Intelligence with Python	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/co urse/cs50s-introduction- artificial-intelligence-python	This course explores the concepts and algorithms that underlie modern artificial intelligence and examines the ideas that give rise to technologies such as game engines, handwriting recognition, and machine translation. Through hands-on projects, students gain an understanding of the theory behind graph search, classification, optimization, reinforcement learning, and other topics in artificial intelligence and machine
x , 1 ,		learning.
Introduction to	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/co	This introductory course develops
Computer Science	urse/cs50-introduction-	algorithmic thinking and effective
	computer-science	problem-solving skills. You'll
		explore topics such as abstraction,
		algorithms, data structures,
		encapsulation, resource
		management, security, software
		engineering, and web development.
		Ine course covers programming
		SOI JoveSprint CSS and UTMI
		and utilized problem gots from
		diverse fields like biology
		cryptography finance and
		forensics.

Online courses	in	Link	Summary
Russian			
Mathematical packages electronics	in	URL://https://openedu.ru/course/ mephi/mephi_mpie/	This course aims to equip students with the skills to model electronic devices effectively, using both the MathCad and KlypWin software environments. It covers modelling techniques for electronic devices, with a focus on powerful klystrons.
Measuring information		URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 80915/promo?search=48181488 84	This course equips you with the skills to understand and calculate information quantities. You'll learn to convert units of measurement, navigate concepts like alphabet power and information volume, calculate the information volume of text messages, estimate memory allocation for storing data, and

		measure the volume of graphic and audio information.
Programming Workshop	URL://https://stepik.org/course/6 6699/promo?search=467200455 2	This course helps students in grades 6-11 develop practical programming skills in Python, C++, and PascalABC. It provides a foundation for independent programming learning and offers hands-on practice through tested tasks.
Coding and number systems	URL://https://stepik.org/course/5 398/promo?search=4672004437	The online course was created to support the topic "Coding and number systems" for grades 8 through 11.
Basic course in computer science	<u>URL://https://stepik.org/course/9</u> 9549/promo?search=467200447 <u>1</u>	This is a basic practical course for middle and high school students introducing the main sections of computer science and methods for solving GIA problems
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Methods	URL://https://stepik.org/course/2 17/promo	This course explores key algorithmic techniques including greedy algorithms, divide-and- conquer, and dynamic programming. It goes beyond theory, diving into implementation details in C++, Java, and Python. Students will gain hands-on experience by implementing most of the algorithms discussed, with their solutions rigorously tested using a comprehensive testing system.
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Data Structures	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 547/promo	This course explores fundamental data structures essential for practical programming, including arrays, lists, queues, stacks, dynamic arrays, priority queues, disjoint set systems, hash tables, and balanced trees. You'll learn how these structures are implemented in various programming languages and gain hands-on experience through practice exercises that involve implementing, using, and extending them.

Computer science, cybernetics

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		

Computer Arithmetic – Computer Fundamentals. Pradeep K. Sinha & Priti Sinha.	<u>URL://https://www.infobooks.or</u> g/pdfview/1532-chapter-05- computer-arithmetic-computer- fundamentals-pradeep-k-sinha- pritisinha/	This presentation provides an overview of number systems.
Computer Science Fundamentals	<u>URL://https://code.org/curriculu</u> <u>m/csf</u>	This free curriculum introduces foundational computer science concepts and explores the impact of computers and technology on the world.
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence with Python	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/cou rse/cs50s-introduction-artificial- intelligence-python	This course explores the concepts and algorithms that underlie modern artificial intelligence and examines the ideas that give rise to technologies such as game engines, handwriting recognition, and machine translation. Through hands-on projects, students gain an understanding of the theory behind graph search, classification, optimization, reinforcement learning, and other topics in artificial intelligence and machine learning.
Introduction to Computer Science	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/cou rse/cs50-introduction-computer- science	This introductory course develops algorithmic thinking and effective problem-solving skills. You'll explore topics such as abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resource management, security, software engineering, and web development. The course covers programming languages including C, Python, SQL, JavaScript, CSS, and HTML, and utilizes problem sets from diverse fields like biology, cryptography, finance, and forensics.

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Mathematical packages electronics	in	URL://https://openedu.ru/course/ mephi/mephi_mpie/	This course aims to equip students with the skills to model electronic devices effectively, using both the MathCad and KlynWin software
			environments. It covers modelling

		techniques for electronic devices, with a focus on powerful klystrons.
Measuring information	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 80915/promo?search=48181488 84	This course equips you with the skills to understand and calculate information quantities. You'll learn to convert units of measurement, navigate concepts like alphabet power and information volume, calculate the information volume of text messages, estimate memory allocation for storing data, and measure the volume of graphic and audio information.
Programming Workshop	URL://https://stepik.org/course/6 6699/promo?search=467200455 2	This course helps students in grades 6-11 develop practical programming skills in Python, C++, and PascalABC. It provides a foundation for independent programming learning and offers hands-on practice through tested tasks.
Coding and number systems	URL://https://stepik.org/course/5 398/promo?search=4672004437	The online course was created to support the topic "Coding and number systems" for grades 8 through 11.
Basic course in computer science	URL://https://stepik.org/course/9 9549/promo?search=467200447 1	A basic practical course for middle and high school students introducing the main sections of computer science and methods for solving GIA problems
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Methods	URL://https://stepik.org/course/2 17/promo	This course explores key algorithmic techniques including greedy algorithms, divide-and- conquer, and dynamic programming. It goes beyond theory, diving into implementation details in C++, Java, and Python. Students will gain hands-on experience by implementing most of the algorithms discussed, with their solutions rigorously tested using a comprehensive testing system.
Algorithms: Theory and Practice. Data Structures	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 547/promo	This course explores fundamental data structures essential for practical programming, including arrays, lists, queues, stacks, dynamic arrays, priority queues, disjoint set systems, hash tables, and balanced trees. You'll learn how these structures are implemented in

various programming languages and
gain hands-on experience through
practice exercises that involve
implementing, using, and extending
them.

Computer science, software engineering

Online courses in	Link	Summary
English		
Computer Arithmetic – Computer Fundamentals. Pradeep K. Sinha & Priti Sinha.	URL://https://www.infobooks.or g/pdfview/1532-chapter-05- computer-arithmetic-computer- fundamentals-pradeep-k-sinha- pritisinha/	This presentation provides an overview of number systems.
Computer Science Fundamentals	<u>URL://https://code.org/curriculu</u> <u>m/csf</u>	This free curriculum introduces foundational computer science concepts and explores the impact of computers and technology on the world.
Introduction to Artificial Intelligence with Python	URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/cou rse/cs50s-introduction-artificial- intelligence-python	This course explores the concepts and algorithms that underlie modern artificial intelligence and examines the ideas that give rise to technologies such as game engines, handwriting recognition, and machine translation. Through hands-on projects, students gain an understanding of the theory behind graph search, classification, optimization, reinforcement learning, and other topics in artificial intelligence and machine learning.
Introduction to Computer Science	<u>URL://https://pll.harvard.edu/cou</u> <u>rse/cs50-introduction-computer-</u> <u>science</u>	This introductory course develops algorithmic thinking and effective problem-solving skills. You'll explore topics such as abstraction, algorithms, data structures, encapsulation, resource management, security, software engineering, and web development. The course covers programming languages including C, Python, SQL, JavaScript, CSS, and HTML, and utilizes problem sets from diverse fields like biology.

	cryptography, forensics.	finance,	and

Online courses in	Link	Summary
Russian		
Mathematical packages in electronics	URL://https://openedu.ru/course/ mephi/mephi_mpie/	This course aims to equip students with the skills to model electronic devices effectively, using both the MathCad and KlypWin software environments. It covers modelling techniques for electronic devices, with a focus on powerful klystrons.
Measuring information	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1 80915/promo?search=48181488 84	This course equips you with the skills to understand and calculate information quantities. You'll learn to convert units of measurement, navigate concepts like alphabet power and information volume, calculate the information volume of text messages, estimate memory allocation for storing data, and measure the volume of graphic and audio information.
Programming Workshop	URL://https://stepik.org/course/6 6699/promo?search=467200455 2	This course helps students in grades 6-11 develop practical programming skills in Python, C++, and PascalABC. It provides a foundation for independent programming learning and offers hands-on practice through tested tasks.
Coding and number systems	URL://https://stepik.org/course/5 398/promo?search=4672004437	This online course was created to support the topic "Coding and number systems" for grades 8 through 11.
Basic course in computer science	URL://https://stepik.org/course/9 9549/promo?search=467200447 1	A basic practical course for middle and high school students introducing the main sections of

		computer science and methods for solving GIA problems
Algorithms: Theory	URL://https://stepik.org/course/2	This course explores key
and Practice.	17/promo	algorithmic techniques including
Methods		greedy algorithms, divide-and-
		conquer, and dynamic
		programming. It goes beyond
		theory, diving into implementation
		details in C++, Java, and Python.
		Students will gain hands-on
		experience by implementing most of
		the algorithms discussed, with their
		solutions rigorously tested using a
		comprehensive testing system.
Algorithms: Theory	URL://https://stepik.org/course/1	This course explores fundamental
and Practice. Data	<u>547/promo</u>	data structures essential for
Structures		practical programming, including
		arrays, lists, queues, stacks,
		dynamic arrays, priority queues,
		disjoint set systems, hash tables,
		and balanced trees. You'll learn
		how these structures are
		implemented in various
		programming languages and gain
		hands-on experience through
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		implementing, using, and extending